Franklin County North Quabbin Age and Dementia Friendly Community Needs Survey -- January 2022

Please note that the black dot on the graph represents the regional proportion, for comparison.

2 How old are you?

				e	Sill		Gill $(n = 36)$
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		0 (
90 years old or more	38	2%	2%	0	0%	•	
80 to 89 years old	234	12%	12%	4	11%		
70 to 79 years old	755	38%	36%	14	39%		
60 to 69 years old	673	34%	34%	10	28%		•
50 to 59 years old	258	13%	13%	8	22%	1	•
I'm a caregiver under 50 years old	24	1%	1%	0	0%		

3 Do you provide or receive any caregiver support? Check all that apply,

					Gill	
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
I am the primary caregiver for an older adult	167	9%	10%	(0%	•
I am the primary caregiver for child or grand	67	4%	4%	-	L 3%	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
I share caregiving duties with another perso	164	9%	9%	2	L 3%	•
I am fully independent and don't need careg	1428	79%	75%	32	94%	
I receive part-time caregiving support from c	189	10%	12%	-	L 3%	•
I receive full-time caregiving support from o	21	1%	1%	-	L 3%	

4 Which of these describe your current living situation? Check all that apply

-					Gill
	Total Sample proportion		Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion
I live alone	598	30%	34%	16	44%
I live with a spouse/partner	1141	58%	52%	17	47%
I live with family or friends	181	9%	10%	1	. 3%
l rent my home	128	7%	9%	3	8%
I own my home	947	48%	47%	13	36%
I live in an assisted living facility	4	0%	0%	0	0%
Other situation	118	6%	6%	2	6%



5a Have long have you lived in: your current town?

					Gill				
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		Gill (n = 36)		
Over 15 years	1335	71%	67%	21	L 60%		•		
5 to 15 years	361	19%	21%	6	5 17%	•			
Under 5 years	189	10%	12%	8	3 23%	•			

5b Have long have you lived in: your current residence?

	-			(Gill			
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	Gill (n = 36)		
Over 15 years	1204	65%	60%	19	56%	•		
5 to 15 years	410	22%	24%	5	15%	•		
Under 5 years	241	13%	16%	10	29%	•		

6a As you age, how important is it for you to remain in: your current town?

			Gill					
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Extremely important	1072	57%	55%	24	69%		٠	
Somewhat important	658	35%	35%	9	26%		•	
Not important	166	9%	10%	2	6%	•		

6b As you age, how important is it for you to remain in: your current residence

				Gill				
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		Gill	(n = 36)
Extremely important	1084	57%	55%	25	5 71%			•
Somewhat important	631	33%	33%	7	20%		•	
Not important	195	10%	12%	3	9%	•		

7 Which of these factors would make you consider changing your current living situation? Check all that apply,

					Gill
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion
Cost of maintaining your current home	918	51%	52%	18	3 58%
Desire for a different housing type (e.g., ass	794	44%	43%	11	L 35%
Cost of living in the area	456	25%	26%	2	1 13%
Need for better public transportation	532	29%	27%	ç	9 29%
Need for better healthcare services	360	20%	19%	1	1 3%
Need to be closer to family or to have more	537	30%	29%	e	5 19%
Safety or security concerns	516	29%	27%	10) 32%
Other consideration	379	21%	19%	6	5 19%

8 Which of these sources of information do you use to learn about services and programs for older adults in your community? Check all that apply

				(Gill	
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Council on Aging / Senior Center	930	48%	52%	17	49%	-
Newspaper	954	49%	51%	24	69%	-
Town Newsletter	777	40%	27%	23	66%	
Friends and Family	989	51%	51%	16	46%	-
Internet and Social Media	1014	52%	54%	19	54%	-
Television	298	15%	19%	7	20%	
Radio	200	10%	12%	4	11%	1.11
None of the above	149	8%	7%	2	6%	
Other source	194	10%	9%	3	9%	

9a How would you rate your current access to the following? Affordable and trustworthy home modification and repair contractors

		Ū	•	G	Gill			
	Total	Sample proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	323	18%	17%	9	27%		•	_
Good	775	43%	41%	12	36%			•
Poor	357	20%	20%	4	12%		•	
Unavailable	38	2%	3%	2	6%	•		
I don't know	303	17%	19%	6	18%		•	

9b How would you rate your current access to the following? Seasonal services such as lawn work for older adults

				G	Sill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	277	15%	17%	9	28%	•	
Good	669	37%	36%	10	31%	1	•
Poor	321	18%	16%	2	6%	•	-
Unavailable	66	4%	4%	3	9%		
I don't know	458	26%	27%	8	25%	•	

9c How would you rate your current access to the following? Affordable housing options for people with my income level

					Gill	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Excellent	132	8%	9%	(5 19%	
Good	415	24%	24%	9	9 29%	•
Poor	457	26%	27%	(5 19%	•
Unavailable	132	8%	8%		2 6%	•
l don't know	623	35%	33%	5	3 26%	•

9d How would you rate your current access to the following? Homes that are built with things like a nostep entrance, wider doorways, and first floor bedrooms and batl

			Gill					
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	119	7%	7%	4	13%	•		
Good	275	16%	16%	5	5 16%			
Poor	509	29%	30%	8	3 25%	•		
Unavailable	175	10%	10%	3	9%			
l don't know	681	39%	37%	12	38%			

10a How would you rate your current access to the following? Public buildings that are accessible to people with my physical abilities

				Gi	I		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count F	Proportion		
Excellent	495	28%	26%	12	36%		
Good	899	50%	51%	15	45%		•
Poor	138	8%	10%	0	0%	•	
Unavailable	25	1%	1%	0	0%	•	
I don't know	226	13%	13%	6	18%		

				G				
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	292	16%	16%	12	35%	•		
Good	762	43%	45%	9	26%			•
Poor	437	24%	25%	5	15%		•	
Unavailable	82	5%	3%	1	3%		•	
l don't know	217	12%	11%	7	21%	•		

10c How would you rate your current access to the following? Well-lit and accessible streets or roads for pedestrians and people with

				(Gill			
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	129	7%	9%	8	3 24%			
Good	431	24%	27%	8	8 24%		•	
Poor	695	39%	40%	7	21%			
Unavailable	260	15%	9%	2	6%	•		
l don't know	269	15%	15%	8	3 24%			

10d How would you rate your current access to the following? Easy to read traffic signs and visual cues for pedestrian crossings

		Gill						
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	251	14%	16%	10	29%	•		
Good	867	49%	53%	18	53%			
Poor	330	19%	17%	1	. 3%	•		
Unavailable	159	9%	5%	0	0%	•		
I don't know	172	10%	9%	5	15%			

11 Do you feel safe in your home and community?

	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
I always feel safe	1502	82%	80%	30	91%		•
I sometimes feel unsafe	313	17%	19%	3	9%	•	
I often feel unsafe	21	1%	2%	0	0%	•	

13 How do you usually get around for shopping, medical appointments, social events or other things? Check all that apply

, ,,, ,,,	0,		C C	(Gill	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Walk	280	15%	18%	5	15%	
Bike	99	5%	5%	2	6%	
Drive myself	1672	90%	86%	30	88%	
Have others drive me	407	22%	24%	4	12%	
Use public transportation	33	2%	3%	2	6%	
Use a special transportation service, such a	is 35	2%	3%	0	0%	•
Use a taxi service or Uber/Lyft	10	1%	1%	0	0%	•
I do not leave the house	29	2%	2%	2	6%	
Other transportation	93	5%	6%	3	9%	

14 Are you experiencing any of these difficulties in meeting your transportation needs? Check all that apply

							Gill						
						portion	Pro	Count	own-weighted proportion	7	Proportion	Total	
۲						47%	9	1	23%	%	33%	655	There is no public transportation in my area
	•	•				37%	7		14%	%	13%	256	Public transportation is too hard to get to
•		1			۰	11%	2		2%	%	1%	25	Public transportation is too expensive
•	•		•	•		5%	1		8%	%	7%	137	Car maintenance is too expensive
						11%	2		8%	%	6%	125	Not enough free parking available
			•			11%	2		7%	%	6%	118	Lack of assistance for people with mobility c
						16%	3	:	9%	%	8%	159	Other difficulties
						5% 11% 11%	1 2 2 3		8% 7%	% %	6% 6%	125 118	Car maintenance is too expensive Not enough free parking available Lack of assistance for people with mobility c

16 Do you have a Village or Neighbor-to-Neighbor support program in your town?

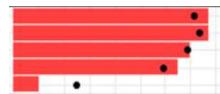
			Gill					
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Yes	650	36%	21%	17	49%	٠		
No	290	16%	21%	2	6%	•		
I don't know	871	48%	58%	16	6 46%			•

17 If there is/was such a program, would you be interested in joining it? Check all that apply

				(Gill	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	Gill (n = 36)
I am already a member of our local Neighboi	274	17%	12%	5	5 16%	
I would be interested in receiving neighborly	451	28%	31%	e	5 19%	•
I would be interested in volunteering to sup	669	41%	44%	17	7 53%	1000 C
None of the above	507	31%	31%	8	3 25%	

18 Please read these statements and check all that apply

				C	Sill
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion
I have a reliable internet connection at home	1624	92%	89%	31	97%
I have access to a computer, tablet or smart	1666	94%	92%	31	97%
I know how to use a computer, tablet or sma	1556	88%	86%	28	88%
l can use Zoom or other video chat program؛	1390	79%	74%	26	81%
ا want to learn how to use new technology ل	527	30%	31%	4	13%



19a How would you rate the region on having the following? A variety of healthcare professionals, including specialists

				C	Gill			
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	294	16%	15%	7	21%	•		
Good	910	51%	50%	17	50%			•
Poor	439	24%	26%	6	18%		•	
Unavailable	31	2%	1%	0	0%	•		
l don't know	119	7%	7%	4	12%			

19b How would you rate the region on having the following? Affordable, certified home health care providers

				Ģ	Sill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	94	5%	6%	2	6%		
Good	351	20%	20%	9	26%	۲	
Poor	356	20%	21%	7	21%		
Unavailable	34	2%	1%	0	0%		
I don't know	941	53%	51%	16	47%		•

19c How would you rate the region on having the following? Health and wellness programs in areas such as nutrition, pain

				0	Gill	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Excellent	137	8%	8%	4	12%	
Good	590	33%	35%	12	36%	
Poor	269	15%	15%	5	15%	
Unavailable	39	2%	2%	0	0%	•
I don't know	740	42%	39%	12	36%	•

19d How would you rate the region on having the following? Conveniently located health and social services

				(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	182	10%	11%	7	22%	•	
Good	868	49%	52%	14	44%		•
Poor	371	21%	18%	e	5 19%	•	
Unavailable	47	3%	2%	C	0%		
l don't know	298	17%	17%	5	5 16%		

19e How would you rate the region on having the following? Accessible mental health support for elders

				(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	66	4%	4%	1	. 3%	•	
Good	258	15%	17%	6	18%		
Poor	365	21%	22%	7	21%		
Unavailable	58	3%	3%	0	0%	•	
l don't know	1001	57%	54%	19	58%		۲

19f How would you rate the region on having the following? Easy-to-find information when looking for services

				(Sill			
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	133	8%	7%	7	21%	•		
Good	707	41%	42%	13	39%			•
Poor	414	24%	26%	5	15%		•	
Unavailable	46	3%	2%	0	0%	•		
I don't know	421	24%	23%	8	24%			

19g How would you rate the region on having the following? Health and social service providers who speak my language

				0	Gill	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Excellent	683	41%	38%	11	. 37%	•
Good	558	32%	35%	11	. 37%	
Poor	53	3%	4%	1	. 3%	
Unavailable	23	1%	1%	1	. 3%	1
I don't know	353	21%	21%	6	20%	

19h How would you rate the region on having the following? Adequate caregiver support (respite services, support groups...)

	-			G	ill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	72	4%	5%	3	9%		
Good	287	17%	17%	8	25%	•	
Poor	261	15%	16%	5	16%	•	
Unavailable	45	3%	3%	0	0%	-	
I don't know	1027	61%	59%	16	50%		-

.

22 How many times have you used telehealth (communication via phone call/video chat) to talk to a healthcare provider?

				Gil		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count P	roportion	
More than 5 times	340	19%	18%	6	18%	
2-5 times	729	42%	41%	13	39%	•
Once	229	13%	13%	3	9%	•
Never	457	26%	27%	11	33%	•

23a If you have ever used telehealth, read the following statements and then select your level of agreement. Overall, I had a good experience talking to my healthcare pr

•			, .			•	•
				(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Agree	909	70%	70%	12	52%		•
Neutral	323	25%	24%	7	30%	•	
Disagree	69	5%	6%	4	17%	•	

23b If you have ever used telehealth, read the following statements and then select your level of agreement. I would have preferred to see my provider in person

	-			C	Sill	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Agree	754	58%	59%	15	68%	•
Neutral	404	31%	32%	5	23%	•
Disagree	150	11%	10%	2	9%	

23c If you have ever used telehealth, read the following statements and then select your level of agreement. The telehealth technology was confusing for me to use

				C	Gill	 -
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Agree	93	7%	10%	2	9%	
Neutral	323	26%	27%	3	14%	
Disagree	839	67%	63%	17	77%	

23d If you have ever used telehealth, read the following statements and then select your level of agreement. I would use telehealth again in the future, even after the pa

•		-	•			-	
				(Sill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Agree	720	56%	55%	10	45%		•
Neutral	385	30%	31%	5	23%	•	
Disagree	181	14%	15%	7	32%	•	

24 How often do you interact with people who do not live with you?

				(Gill			
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Every day	641	36%	37%	16	50%			٠
Multiple times a week	725	41%	40%	9	28%			•
Weekly	291	16%	16%	4	13%		•	
1-2 times per month	104	6%	7%	3	9%	•		
Never	9	1%	1%	C	0%			

25a How often do you feel the following? I feel lonely

				G	Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Often	118	7%	9%	2	7%	•	
Sometimes	596	35%	35%	11	39%		٠
Rarely or never	976	58%	56%	15	54%		

25b How often do you feel the following? I feel left out of my family

				e	Sill			
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	_		
Often	115	7%	9%	1	4%	•		
Sometimes	356	22%	22%	4	15%	•		
Rarely or never	1183	72%	68%	22	81%		•	

25c How often do you feel the following? I feel left out of my community

			Gill				
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Often	155	9%	10%	3	11%		
Sometimes	489	29%	31%	4	14%	•	
Rarely or never	1017	61%	60%	21	75%		

25d How often do you feel the following? I need more help

				(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Often	75	5%	6%	C	0%	•	
Sometimes	443	27%	29%	2	2 7%		•
Rarely or never	1121	68%	65%	25	93%		•

25e How often do you feel the following? I feel well-supported

				G	ill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Often	901	54%	52%	19	63%	•	
Sometimes	528	31%	31%	6	20%	•	
Rarely or never	249	15%	17%	5	17%		

26 If you were in trouble or had an emergency, do you have family or friends who can help you at any time of the day or night?

-				G	Sill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Yes	1399	80%	80%	27	87%		
l am not sure	226	13%	12%	2	6%	•	
No	132	8%	8%	2	6%	•	

				(Gill			
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	174	10%	12%	5	16%	-		
Good	715	41%	42%	19	61%		•	
Poor	381	22%	21%	3	10%	•	-	
Unavailable	64	4%	3%	C	0%			
l don't know	395	23%	22%	4	13%	•		

27b How would you rate your current access to the following? Events that are affordable to people with my income level

		-		. (Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	239	14%	13%	6	20%		
Good	842	49%	46%	16	53%		•
Poor	258	15%	18%	4	13%	•	
Unavailable	38	2%	3%	0	0%	•	
I don't know	344	20%	20%	4	13%	•	

27c How would you rate your current access to the following? Intergenerational activities that involve both younger and older people

	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	87	5%	5%	2	7%		
Good	445	26%	26%	10	33%		
Poor	459	27%	27%	6	20%	1	•
Unavailable	93	5%	6%	1	3%	•	
I don't know	624	37%	36%	11	37%		•

27d How would you rate your current access to the following? Social participation opportunities for people who speak my language

				Ć	Gill	-	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	464	28%	27%	7	24%		•
Good	647	39%	39%	14	48%		٠
Poor	109	7%	6%	1	3%	•	
Unavailable	30	2%	3%	0	0%	•	
l don't know	412	25%	25%	7	24%		•

27e How would you rate your current access to the following? Fitness and outdoor recreational opportunities

				C	Sill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	457	27%	25%	8	28%		
Good	716	43%	42%	11	38%		•
Poor	227	14%	15%	3	10%	•	
Unavailable	46	3%	3%	1	3%	•	
I don't know	234	14%	15%	6	21%		

27f How would you rate your current access to the following? Access to computers and the Internet through the senior center, library or other public building

				C	Sill			
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Excellent	377	23%	21%	9	32%		•	
Good	665	40%	39%	8	29%	1		•
Poor	135	8%	8%	1	4%	•		
Unavailable	57	3%	3%	0	0%	•		
I don't know	431	26%	28%	10	36%		•	

28a How would you rate your current access to the following? Volunteering opportunities for older people

				G	ill	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Excellent	296	17%	17%	7	24%	۲
Good	667	40%	39%	12	41%	
Poor	166	10%	11%	1	3%	•
Unavailable	35	2%	3%	0	0%	•
l don't know	539	32%	32%	9	31%	

28b How would you rate your current access to the following? Civic engagement opportunities for older people, such as participating in a town committee or council

				(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	387	23%	19%	8	3 27%		
Good	729	43%	38%	15	5 50%		•
Poor	121	7%	10%	C	0%	•	
Unavailable	25	1%	2%	C	0%	•	
l don't know	424	25%	31%	7	23%		•

28c How would you rate your current access to the following? Access to information about town updates

				(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	408	24%	18%	10	33%		
Good	873	51%	51%	17	57%		•
Poor	227	13%	15%	C	0%	•	
Unavailable	18	1%	1%	C	0%	•	
l don't know	171	10%	14%	3	10%	•	

28d How would you rate your current access to the following? Remote engagement options for elders who are home-bound

		• •	•				
				(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	62	4%	3%	4	14%	•	
Good	224	13%	13%	4	14%		
Poor	192	11%	13%	3	10%	•	
Unavailable	61	4%	4%	1	3%		
l don't know	1131	68%	66%	17	59%		•

28e How would you rate your current access to the following? Flexible employment options for older people

				(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	26	2%	2%	2	2 7%		
Good	162	10%	11%	8	3 28%	•	
Poor	285	17%	18%	4	14%	•	
Unavailable	88	5%	5%	C	0%	•	
l don't know	1111	66%	63%	15	5 52%		•

29 Is financial insecurity a worry for you now and as you get older?

				G	Sill	
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion	
Financial insecurity is my biggest worry	232	14%	16%	6	20%	
I have trouble getting by each month	117	7%	9%	2	7%	•
I feel ok now but I'm worried about the futu	743	44%	43%	11	37%	•
I have enough money for necessities and ext	869	51%	48%	15	50%	

30 Overall, how would you rate your town as a place for people to live as they age?

				C	Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
Excellent	120	7%	7%	4	13%	•	
Good	746	44%	46%	19	61%		۲
Fair	651	38%	36%	7	23%		•
Poor	189	11%	10%	1	3%	•	

32 What is your gender?

				(Gill			
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion			
Male	433	25%	22%	8	3 22%		•	
Female	1240	72%	76%	25	69%			
Gender Nonbinary	9	1%	0%	C	0%	•		-
Transgender male	0	0%	0%	C	0%	•		
Transgender female	0	0%	0%	C	0%			
Prefer not to say	38	2%	2%	C	0%			

33 How many people live in your household, including you?

	07			(Gill		
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
1	553	33%	37%	16	6 44%		
2	915	54%	49%	14	39%	and the second second	
3	140	8%	9%	1	. 3%		
4	55	3%	3%	C	0%		
5	17	1%	1%	C	0%	•	
6	5	0%	0%	C	0%	•	
7	5	0%	0%	C	0%	•	
8	1	0%	0%	C	0%	•	
9	0	0%	0%	C	0%	•	
10	1	0%	0%	C	0%	•	

34 How would you describe yourself?

					Gill
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion
White	1596	94%	92%	28	8 85%
Black / African American	10	1%	1%	1	L 3%
Asian	7	0%	0%	(0%
American Indian or Native Alaskan	13	1%	1%	(0%
Hispanic / Latino	5	0%	0%	(0%
Prefer not to say	71	4%	4%	3	3 9%
Other race	48	3%	3%	1	L 3%

35 What languages do you speak at home?

			Gill				
	Total	proportion	Town-weighted proportion	Count	Proportion		
English	1717	100%	98%	33	100%		
Spanish	13	1%	1%	0	0%	•	
Chinese	3	0%	0%	0	0%	•	
Moldovan	0	0%	0%	0	0%	•	
Russian	1	0%	0%	0	0%	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
French	19	1%	1%	0	0%	•	
Other language	33	2%	2%	0	0%	•	